CLASSICS

Chair: Gordon Kelly
Administrative Coordinator: Claire Kodachi
Classics is an interdisciplinary field focused on the study of ancient Greece and Rome, as well as the influences on them from the neighboring cultures of Egypt and the Near East. Echoes of Greece and Rome saturate our culture, from the shapes of our traditional buildings to the political institutions we embrace, from the mythological stories that reappear in our literature and art to the intellectual disciplines that form the liberal arts. The classics program seeks to provide students with the opportunity to gain intellectual grounding in a curriculum that explores the legacy of the ancient Greeks and Romans.

In addition to their historical significance, Greek and Roman works of art, literature, and philosophy have substantial continuing value, and the classics program exposes students to many of the great works of these cultures. Serious engagement with these works can be forever enriching.

The Major Program
The major is inherently interdisciplinary. The courses required for the major include Greek or Latin language through the 202 level, and elective courses offered by the classics program and affiliated departments in a number of academic disciplines. A student may choose specific courses of interest within Greco-Roman studies, but the major grows from the foundational courses CLAS 201 Introduction to Ancient Greek Thought and Culture or CLAS 202 Introduction to Ancient Roman Thought and Culture and culminates in CLAS 450 Topics in Classical Studies. For Latin and Greek course listings, see World Languages and Literatures. (https://college.lclark.edu/departments/world_languages/)

Major Requirements
A minimum of 44 semester credits (11 courses), distributed in either of the two following ways:

Classical Civilizations Concentration

- CLAS 201 or CLAS 202
- Four courses in one of the classical languages (Greek or Latin) through the 202 level.*
- Two additional 100- or 200-level courses from the classics program and affiliated programs elective list below.
- Three 300- or 400-level courses from the list below.
- One additional 450-level seminar course chosen from the following:
  - CLAS 450 Topics in Classical Studies
  - PHIL 451 Philosophical Studies: History of Philosophy (with departmental approval if topic covers classics material)
  - PHIL 453 Philosophical Studies: Advanced Themes in Philosophy (with departmental approval if topic covers classics material)
  - RELS 450 Seminar: Social and Religious World of Early Judaism and Christianity

Ancient Language Concentration

- CLAS 201 or CLAS 202
- 28 credits (7 courses) in classical languages (Greek and Latin).* Four courses through the 202 level must be taken in one language and three courses through the 201 level must be taken in the other.

- 8 credits (2 courses) at the 300 or 400 level chosen from the electives list below.
- One additional 450-level seminar course chosen from the following:
  - CLAS 450 Topics in Classical Studies
  - PHIL 451 Philosophical Studies: History of Philosophy (with departmental approval if topic covers classics material)
  - PHIL 453 Philosophical Studies: Advanced Themes in Philosophy (with departmental approval if topic covers classics material)
  - RELS 450 Seminar: Social and Religious World of Early Judaism and Christianity

Minor Requirements
A minimum of 28 semester credits (7 courses), distributed as follows:

- CLAS 201 Introduction to Ancient Greek Thought and Culture or CLAS 202 Introduction to Ancient Roman Thought and Culture
- 12 credits (3 courses) in one of the classical languages (Greek or Latin), through the 201 level.*
- 8 semester credits (2 courses) from a minimum of two disciplines, selected from the electives list below.
- One additional 450-level seminar course chosen from the following:
  - CLAS 450 Topics in Classical Studies
  - PHIL 451 Philosophical Studies: History of Philosophy (with departmental approval if topic covers classics material)
  - PHIL 453 Philosophical Studies: Advanced Themes in Philosophy (with departmental approval if topic covers classics material)
  - RELS 450 Seminar: Social and Religious World of Early Judaism and Christianity

At least 16 semester credits must be exclusive to the minor (may not be used in any other set of major or minor requirements).

Classics and Affiliated Program Electives

Art
ART 208 Ancient Greek and Roman Art

Classics
CLAS 100 Ancient Greek Myth: Gods and Goddesses, Heroines and Heroes
CLAS 251 History of Byzantium
CLAS 252 Art and Archaeology of the Aegan
CLAS 253 Attic Tragedy
CLAS 254 Ancient Greek Myth and Religion
CLAS 255 Sports, Games, and Spectacles in the Greco-Roman World
CLAS 266 Health and Healing in the Ancient World
CLAS 314 Topography and Monuments of Athens
CLAS 320 Greek and Roman Epic
CLAS 324 Roman Women
CLAS 450 Topics in Classical Studies

English
ENG 309 Ancient Masterpieces and English Literature
Greek
GRK 101 Classical Greek I
GRK 102 Classical Greek II
GRK 201 Readings in Hellenistic and Classical Greek
GRK 202 Advanced Readings in Classical Greek
GRK 301 Advanced Greek: Tragedy and Epic
GRK 302 Advanced Greek: Poetry

History
HIST 216 Ancient Greece
HIST 219 Ancient Rome: From Republic to Empire

Latin
LATN 101 Beginning Latin I
LATN 102 Beginning Latin II
LATN 201 Intermediate Latin I
LATN 202 Advanced Readings in Latin

Philosophy
PHIL 301 Ancient Western Philosophy
PHIL 451 Philosophical Studies: History of Philosophy (with departmental approval if topic covers classics material)
PHIL 453 Philosophical Studies: Advanced Themes in Philosophy (with departmental approval if topic covers classics material)

Political Science
POLS 310 Pillars of Western Political Thought: Plato to Machiavelli

Religious Studies
RELS 224 Jewish Origins
RELS 225 Christian Origins
RELS 335 Gender, Sex, Jews, and Christians: Ancient World
RELS 350 Social and Religious World of Early Judaism and Christianity
RELS 450 Seminar: Social and Religious World of Early Judaism and Christianity

*Students who place into a higher level of Greek or Latin must meet the minimum credit requirements of the major or minor. These students should see the department chair to determine appropriate additional elective coursework.

Honors
To be eligible for honors in classics, students must have a major grade point average of at least 3.500. Interested students must submit a thesis proposal to the classics program chair during the second semester of their junior year. A thesis committee comprising the chair and at least two additional faculty members chosen by the chair will consider the merit of the proposal. If the proposal is accepted, the student will write the thesis as a 4-semester-credit 499-level directed study. The thesis committee will determine if the final work is granted departmental honors. The decision of the committee will be by majority vote.

Faculty


Joel A. Martinez. Associate professor of philosophy, chair of the Department of Philosophy. Ethical theory, normative ethics, ancient philosophy, logic. PhD 2006 University of Arizona. BA 1997 New Mexico State University.

Courses
CLAS 100 Ancient Greek Myth: Gods and Goddesses, Heroines and Heroes
Content: Myth was essential for the making of Greek identity in antiquity; by telling and retelling under ever-changing circumstances the stories of gods and goddesses, heroines and heroes, ancient Greeks expressed their evolving self-understanding to each other and the world around them. To understand the way Greeks used myth to define themselves, in this course we give a close reading to selections from our sources for Greek myth—Homer, Hesiod, Greek tragedians, historians, and philosophers, and the Roman poet Ovid. In addition, we examine modern theories and contemporary popular uses of myth to determine how myth speaks to the ancient and modern world.
Prerequisites: None.
Usually offered: Annually, spring semester.
Semester credits: 4.

CLAS 201 Introduction to Ancient Greek Thought and Culture
Content: Introduction to ancient Greek archaeology, architecture, art, history, literature, philosophy, and religion. Special emphasis on the core values of ancient Greek culture, and how these compare and contrast to our own.
Prerequisites: None.
Usually offered: Alternate Years, fall semester.
Semester credits: 4.
**CLAS 202 Introduction to Ancient Roman Thought and Culture**

Content: Introduction to ancient Roman thought and culture as reflected in archaeology, architecture, art, history, literature, philosophy, and religion. Special emphasis on the core values of ancient Roman culture, and how these compare and contrast to our own. 
Prerequisites: None. 
Usually offered: Alternate Years, fall semester. 
Semester credits: 4.

**CLAS 251 History of Byzantium**

Content: The transformation of the eastern Roman Empire into a Greek Orthodox medieval empire and the creation of a separate identity for the Byzantine state and society. Topics include the organization of the Byzantine state; the development and defining features of Byzantine civilization; relations between Byzantium and the Latin West, the Slavic world, and Islam; the pivotal and unique role of Byzantium; and the factors that led to the decline of the empire and the eventual fall of Constantinople. Taught on the Greek overseas program. 
Prerequisites: None. 
Restrictions: Acceptance to the Greece overseas program required. 
Usually offered: Alternate Years, fall semester. 
Semester credits: 4.

**CLAS 252 Art and Archaeology of the Aegean**

Content: Survey of the art and archaeology of the ancient civilizations of the Aegean and Greece: Minoan, Mycenaean, and Classical Greek. Introduction to primary sources. Visits to sites, monuments, and museums are complemented by classroom lectures and readings that provide historical context. Taught on the Greece overseas program. 
Prerequisites: None. 
Restrictions: Acceptance to Greece overseas program required. 
Usually offered: Alternate Years, fall semester. 
Semester credits: 4.

**CLAS 253 Attic Tragedy**

Content: Aeschylus, Sophocles, and Euripides are all a fascinating entry into the wider religious and political culture of fifth-century Athens and a rich part of the living tradition of theater today. Students will examine both perspectives and seek to answer the questions "What was Attic tragedy?" (How and why did it emerge when it did?), "What is Attic tragedy?" (What is its relevance and value in the theater today?), and "Are the first two questions different questions after all?" Traditional academic practices (lectures, seminars, the writing of papers) will combine with an experimental, hands-on approach. For the latter, students participate, in either onstage or offstage roles, in a workshop production of certain scenes from an ancient tragedy, intended to explore its theoretical nature and modern relevance. Taught on Greece overseas program. 
Prerequisites: None. 
Restrictions: Acceptance to Greece overseas program required. 
Usually offered: Alternate Years, fall semester. 
Semester credits: 4.

**CLAS 254 Ancient Greek Myth and Religion**

Content: Survey of ancient Greek myth and religion. Using a wide range of literary and visual sources from the archaeological record, examines the function and uses of myth; its relationship to religion, daily life, history, and cultural norms; religious ritual and function; the particularity of myth to a given locale; and the interpretation of myth and its methodologies. Required for students scheduled to participate in the Greece overseas program. 
Prerequisites: None. 
Usually offered: Alternate Years, spring semester. 
Semester credits: 4.

**CLAS 255 Sports, Games, and Spectacles in the Greco-Roman World**

Content: An exploration of the athletic competitions and sports-based games and spectacles from the Bronze Age through to the period of late antiquity, focusing on ancient Greek and Roman athletics, public spectacles, and gladiatorial games. An interdisciplinary study, the course examines the purpose and function of these games and spectacles within the wider context of the daily lives of the ancients. Students conduct their own re-creations of ancient games and sports, visit relevant archaeological sites, and survey representations of the ancient sports and games in contemporary pop culture. Taught on the Greece overseas program. 
Prerequisites: None. 
Restrictions: Acceptance to Greece overseas program required. 
Usually offered: Alternate Years, fall semester. 
Semester credits: 4.

**CLAS 266 Health and Healing in the Ancient World**

Content: Examination of ancient Greek, Roman, and early Christian and Jewish understandings of medicine, health, and healing. A survey of social, philosophical, psychological, religious, and scientific perspectives on health, sickness, and healing with an emphasis on the Hippocratic tradition, Hellenistic philosophers, Galen, and early Judaism and Christian understandings. A look at the influence of ancient imagination on contemporary ideas and practice in medical and mental health care. 
Prerequisites: None. 
Usually offered: Alternate Years, spring semester. 
Semester credits: 4.

**CLAS 314 Topography and Monuments of Athens**

Content: Comprehensive, site-based overview of the topography, archaeology, and history of Athens, focusing particularly on the great monuments of the Classical and Roman city. Every major site, and many minor ones, will be explored, paying attention to physical setting, architectural and archaeological characteristics, and position in the political, religious, and social lives of the Athenians. Students will trace the rediscovery of Athens' antiquities from the 15th century to the development of scientific archaeology in the 19th, and will look at the role of archaeology in Athens from the foundation of the Modern Greek state up to the present day. Offered as part of the Greece overseas study program. 
Prerequisites: HIST 216 or CLAS 254. 
Restrictions: Acceptance to Greece overseas program required. 
Usually offered: Alternate Years, fall semester. 
Semester credits: 4.

**CLAS 320 Greek and Roman Epic**

Content: Examination of six epic poems (in translation) from Classical antiquity. Homer's *Iliad* and *Odyssey*, Apollonius's *Argonautica*, Virgil's *Aeneid*, Lucan's *Civil War*, and Statius's *Thebaid*. Focus on the traditional themes of the epic genre, including the nature of heroism, the relationship between mortals and gods, issues of peace and war, and the conflict of individual and communal goals; how ancient authors adapted epic conventions to suit their own artistic goals; how these epics reflected the values and history of contemporary Greco-Roman civilization; and their influence in antiquity and beyond. 
Prerequisites: None. 
Restrictions: Sophomore standing required. 
Usually offered: Alternate Years, fall semester. 
Semester credits: 4.
CLAS 324 Roman Women
Content: The lives of women in Roman culture and society from the Early Republic into late antiquity: education, religion, marriage, divorce, family life, reproductive issues, and social status with an emphasis on actual ancient sources such as funeral epitaphs, medical texts, inscriptions, archaeological evidence, letters, historical writings, and poetry.
Prerequisites: None.
Restrictions: Sophomore standing required.
Usually offered: Alternate Years, fall and spring semester.
Semester credits: 4.

CLAS 450 Topics in Classical Studies
Content: Serious scholarly study of some specific topic or area within classical studies. Topics may include Greek or Roman archaeology, architecture, art, epic or lyric poetry, comedy, history, music, tragedy, philosophy, political theory, religion, or ancient science, or else comparative study of some aspect of ancient Greek or Roman culture with others. May be taken twice for credit with change of topic.
Prerequisites: CLAS 201 or 202.
Restrictions: Sophomore standing required.
Usually offered: Every third year, spring semester.
Semester credits: 4.

CLAS 499 Independent Study
Content: Individual study directed by selected faculty. Topic determined in consultation with faculty.
Prerequisites: None.
Restrictions: Sophomore standing required.
Usually offered: Annually, fall and spring semester.
Semester credits: 1-4.